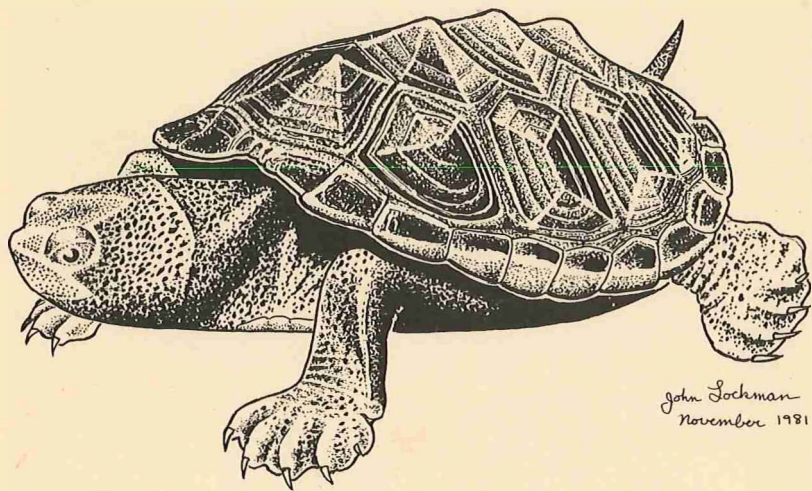


STANDARD COMMON
and
CURRENT SCIENTIFIC NAMES
for
NORTH AMERICAN
AMPHIBIANS AND REPTILES

Second Edition

By Joseph T. Collins
Roger Conant
James E. Huheey
James L. Knight
Eric M. Rundquist
and Hobart M. Smith



SOCIETY FOR THE STUDY OF AMPHIBIANS AND REPTILES

Herpetological Circular No. 12

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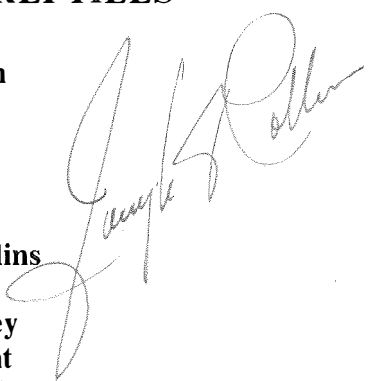
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A large, stylized handwritten signature in cursive script, likely belonging to Joseph T. Collins, is written diagonally across the right side of the page, overlapping the authors' names.

1982

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INTRODUCTION

This second edition of "Standard common and current scientific names for North American amphibians and reptiles" is the result of two factors: 1) the widespread acceptance and use of the first edition (1978), and 2) the proposed changes or additions which have appeared in print or were placed before our committee since 1978.

This list has been made using most of the conventions as published in the introduction to the first edition (1978: 1-2), but we have added two additional features: 1) an appendix to Hawaiian amphibians and reptiles, and 2) the names of describers of all taxa. The latter feature should be useful to herpetologists wishing to locate original descriptions.

The presence of a scientific name on this list indicates that it has been properly described *in print*. Published proposals to synonymize taxa were considered by our committee and, by majority vote, accepted or rejected for this edition. In an attempt to conserve the common names used in the first edition, an even larger majority vote was required by our committee to change them. For this edition, our committee voted to include a majority of the proposed changes or additions published or suggested. The common names appearing in this edition are fairly stable and are widely used, and our committee continues to urge all persons to utilize these standardized names — in writing, on zoo and museum exhibit labels, in proposed and enacted legislation, in public lectures, in media releases, and in any other manner which will stabilize, and thereby clarify, their use by the herpetological community and the general public.

Tables 1, 2 and 3 document the scientific name changes that have occurred since the publication of the ASIH list (Conant *et al.* 1956) and our first edition (Collins *et al.* 1978). Copies of future papers proposing taxonomic changes for amphibians and reptiles found in North America (north of Mexico) and Hawaii should be sent to the committee chairperson. This will greatly facilitate the production of future editions of this list.

The SSAR Committee on Common and Scientific Names which prepared this list is composed of the following individuals:

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Our committee wishes to thank the following individuals for bringing to our attention typographical errors in the first edition, or for presenting us with proposals for changes in this edition: Richard M. Blaney, Thomas Berger, William E. Duellman, Darrel Frost, Richard Highton, Tom R. Johnson, George R. Pisani and Douglas A. Rossman. In particular, our committee thanks Amy C. Waddle for her assistance in typing and proof-reading the final draft of this paper.

Table 1. Comparison of the number of genera of native North American amphibians and reptiles (north of Mexico) appearing in this list (1982) with those appearing in Conant *et al.* (1956) and Collins *et al.* (1978). This table does not include the Hawaiian genera (Appendix).

Group	1956 List ¹	1978 List	1982 List
Salamanders	26	26	26
Frogs and Toads	11	17	17
Turtles	19	18	19
Crocodilians	2	2	2
Lizards	23	27	29
Snakes	46	47	47
TOTALS	127	137	140

¹does not include non-native genera in the 1956 list.

Table 2. Comparison of the number of species of native North American amphibians and reptiles (north of Mexico) appearing in this list (1982) with those appearing in Conant *et al.* (1956) and Collins *et al.* (1978). This table does not include the Hawaiian species (Appendix).

Group	1956 List ¹	1978 List	1982 List
Salamanders	88	111	115
Frogs and Toads	60	81 ²	82
Turtles	41	48	49
Crocodilians	2	2	2
Lizards	83	92 ³	93
Snakes	115	120	119
TOTALS	389	454	460

¹does not include non-native species in the 1956 list.

²incorrectly given as 80 in the 1978 list.

³incorrectly given as 93 in the 1978 list.

Table 3. Comparison of the number of subspecies of native North American amphibians and reptiles (north of Mexico) appearing in this list (1982) with those appearing in Conant *et al.* (1956) and Collins *et al.* (1978). This table does not include the Hawaiian subspecies (Appendix).

Group	1956 List ¹	1978 List	1982 List
Salamanders	114	82	82
Frogs and Toads	76	47	47
Turtles	67	68	63
Crocodilians	0	0	0
Lizards	117	143	144
Snakes	265	276	264
TOTALS	639	616	600

¹does not include non-native subspecies in the 1956 list.

CAUDATA — SALAMANDERS

AMBYSTOMA Tschudi — MOLE SALAMANDERS

- A. annulatum* (Cope) Ringed Salamander
- A. californiense* (Gray) California Tiger Salamander
- A. cingulatum* (Cope) Flatwoods Salamander
- A. gracile* (Baird) Northwestern Salamander
 - A. g. decorticatedum* (Cope) British Columbia Salamander
 - A. g. gracile* (Baird) Brown Salamander
- A. jeffersonianum* (Green) Jefferson Salamander
- A. laterale* Hallowell Blue-spotted Salamander
- A. mabeei* Bishop Mabee's Salamander
- A. macrodactylum* Baird Long-toed Salamander
 - A. m. columbianum* Ferguson Eastern Long-toed Salamander
 - A. m. croceum* Russell and Anderson Santa Cruz Long-toed Salamander
 - A. m. krausei* (Peters) Northern Long-toed Salamander
 - A. m. macrodactylum* Baird Western Long-toed Salamander
 - A. m. sigillatum* Ferguson Southern Long-toed Salamander
- A. maculatum* (Shaw) Spotted Salamander
- A. opacum* (Gravenhorst) Marbled Salamander
- A. platineum* (Cope) Silvery Salamander
- A. talpoideum* (Holbrook) Mole Salamander
- A. texanum* (Matthes) Smallmouth Salamander
- A. tigrinum* (Green) Tiger Salamander
 - A. t. diaboli* Dunn Gray Tiger Salamander
 - A. t. mavortium* Baird Barred Tiger Salamander
 - A. t. melanostictum* (Baird) Blotched Tiger Salamander
 - A. t. nebulosum* Hallowell Arizona Tiger Salamander
 - A. t. stebbinsi* Lowe Sonoran Tiger Salamander
 - A. t. tigrinum* (Green) Eastern Tiger Salamander
- A. tremblayi* Comeau Tremblay's Salamander

AMPHIUMA Garden — AMPHIUMAS

- A. means* Garden Two-toed Amphiuma
- A. pholeter* Neill One-toed Amphiuma
- A. tridactylum* Cuvier Three-toed Amphiuma

ANEIDES Baird — CLIMBING SALAMANDERS

- A. aeneus* (Cope and Packard) Green Salamander
- A. ferreus* Cope Clouded Salamander
- A. flavipunctatus* (Strauch) Black Salamander
 - A. f. flavipunctatus* (Strauch) Speckled Black Salamander
 - A. f. niger* Myers and Maslin Santa Cruz Black Salamander
- A. hardii* (Taylor) Sacramento Mountain Salamander
- A. lugubris* (Hallowell) Arboreal Salamander

BATRACHOSEPS Bonaparte — SLENDER SALAMANDERS

- B. aridus* Brame Desert Slender Salamander
- B. attenuatus* (Eschscholtz) California Slender Salamander
- B. campi* Marlow, Brode and Wake Inyo Mountains Salamander
- B. major* Camp Garden Slender Salamander
- B. nigriventris* Cope Blackbelly Slender Salamander
- B. pacificus* (Cope) Channel Islands Slender Salamander
- B. relictus* Brame and Murray Relictual Slender Salamander
- B. simatus* Brame and Murray Kern Canyon Slender Salamander
- B. stebbinsi* Brame and Murray Tehachapi Slender Salamander
- B. wrighti* (Bishop) Oregon Slender Salamander

CRYPTOBRANCHUS Leuckart — HELLBENDERS

- C. alleganiensis* (Daudin) Hellbender
- C. a. alleganiensis* (Daudin) Eastern Hellbender
- C. a. bishopi* Grobman Ozark Hellbender

DESMOGNATHUS Baird — DUSKY SALAMANDERS

- D. aeneus* Brown and Bishop Seepage Salamander
- D. auriculatus* (Holbrook) Southern Dusky Salamander
- D. brimleyorum* Stejneger Ouachita Dusky Salamander
- D. fuscus* (Green) Dusky Salamander
- D. f. conanti* Rossman Spotted Dusky Salamander
- D. f. fuscus* (Green) Northern Dusky Salamander
- D. imitator* Dunn Imitator Salamander
- D. monticola* Dunn Seal Salamander
- D. m. jeffersoni* Hoffman Virginia Seal Salamander
- D. m. monticola* Dunn Appalachian Seal Salamander
- D. ochrophaeus* Cope Mountain Dusky Salamander
- D. quadramaculatus* (Holbrook) Blackbelly Salamander
- D. santeetlah* Tilley Santeetlah Dusky Salamander
- D. welteri* Barbour Black Mountain Salamander
- D. wrighti* King Pigmy Salamander

DICAMPTODON Strauch — GIANT SALAMANDERS

- D. copei* Nussbaum Cope's Giant Salamander
- D. ensatus* (Eschscholtz) Pacific Giant Salamander

ENSATINA Gray — ENSATINAS

- E. eschscholtzii* Gray Ensatina
- E. e. croceator* (Cope) Yellow-blotched Ensatina
- E. e. eschscholtzii* Gray Monterey Ensatina
- E. e. klauberi* Dunn Large-blotched Ensatina
- E. e. oregonensis* (Girard) Oregon Ensatina
- E. e. picta* Wood Painted Ensatina
- E. e. platensis* (Espada) Sierra Nevada Ensatina
- E. e. xanthoptica* Stebbins Yellow-eyed Ensatina

EURYCEA Rafinesque — BROOK SALAMANDERS

- E. bislineata* (Green) Two-lined Salamander
- E. b. bislineata* (Green) Northern Two-lined Salamander
- E. b. cirrigera* (Green) Southern Two-lined Salamander
- E. b. wilderae* Dunn Blue Ridge Two-lined Salamander
- E. junaluska* Sever, Dundee and Sullivan Junaluska Salamander
- E. latitans* Smith and Potter Cascade Caverns Salamander
- E. longicauda* (Green) Longtail Salamander
- E. l. guttolineata* (Holbrook) Three-lined Salamander
- E. l. longicauda* (Green) Longtail Salamander
- E. l. melanopleura* (Cope) Dark-sided Salamander
- E. lucifuga* Rafinesque Cave Salamander
- E. multiplicata* (Cope) Many-ribbed Salamander
- E. m. griseogaster* Moore and Hughes Graybelly Salamander
- E. m. multiplicata* (Cope) Many-ribbed Salamander
- E. nana* Bishop San Marcos Salamander
- E. neotenes* Bishop and Wright Texas Salamander
- E. quadridigitata* (Holbrook) Dwarf Salamander
- E. tridentifera* Mitchell and Reddell Comal Blind Salamander
- E. troglodytes* Baker Valdina Farms Salamander
- E. tynerensis* Moore and Hughes Oklahoma Salamander

GYRINOPHILUS Cope — SPRING SALAMANDERS

- G. pallaucus* McCrady Tennessee Cave Salamander
- G. p. gulolineatus* Brandon Berry Cave Salamander

- G. p. necturoides* Lazell and Brandon Big Mouth Cave Salamander
G. p. pallescens McCrady Pale Salamander
G. porphyriticus (Green) Spring Salamander
G. p. danielsi (Blatchley) Blue Ridge Spring Salamander
G. p. dunni Mittleman and Jopson Carolina Spring Salamander
G. p. duryi (Weller) Kentucky Spring Salamander
G. p. porphyriticus (Green) Northern Spring Salamander
G. subterraneus Besharse and Holsinger West Virginia Spring Salamander

HAIDEOTRITON Carr — GEORGIA BLIND SALAMANDERS

- H. wallacei* Carr Georgia Blind Salamander

HEMIDACTYLIUM Tschudi — FOUR-TOED SALAMANDERS

- H. scutatum* (Schlegel) Four-toed Salamander

HYDROMANTES Gistel — WEB-TOED SALAMANDERS

- H. brunus* Gorman Limestone Salamander
H. platycephalus (Camp) Mount Lyell Salamander
H. shastae Gorman and Camp Shasta Salamander

LEUROGNATHUS Moore — SHOVELNOSE SALAMANDERS

- L. marmoratus* Moore Shovelnose Salamander

NECTURUS Rafinesque — WATERDOGS AND MUDPUPPIES

- N. alabamensis* Viosca Alabama Waterdog
N. beyeri Viosca Gulf Coast Waterdog
N. lewisi Brimley Neuse River Waterdog
N. maculosus (Rafinesque) Mudpuppy
N. m. louisianensis Viosca Red River Mudpuppy
N. m. maculosus (Rafinesque) Mudpuppy
N. m. stictus Bishop Lake Winnebago Mudpuppy
N. punctatus (Gibbes) Dwarf Waterdog
N. p. lodingi Viosca Mobile Dwarf Waterdog
N. p. punctatus (Gibbes) Dwarf Waterdog

NOTOPHTHALMUS Rafinesque — EASTERN NEWTS

- N. meridionalis* (Cope) Black-spotted Newt
N. perstriatus Bishop Whitethroat Newt
N. viridescens (Rafinesque) Eastern Newt
N. v. dorsalis (Harlan) Broken-striped Newt
N. v. louisianensis (Wolterstorff) Central Newt
N. v. piaropicola (Schwartz and Duellman) Peninsula Newt
N. v. viridescens (Rafinesque) Red-spotted Newt

PHAEOGNATHUS Highton — RED HILLS SALAMANDERS

- P. hubrichti* Highton Red Hills Salamander

PLETHODON Tschudi — WOODLAND SALAMANDERS

- P. caddoensis* Pope and Pope Caddo Mountain Salamander
P. cinereus (Green) Redback Salamander
P. dorsalis Cope Zigzag Salamander
P. d. angusticlavius Grobman Ozark Zigzag Salamander
P. d. dorsalis Cope Eastern Zigzag Salamander
P. dunni Bishop Dunn's Salamander
P. elongatus Van Denburgh Del Norte Salamander
P. fourchensis Duncan and Highton Fourche Mountain Salamander
P. glutinosus (Green) Slimy Salamander
P. g. albagula Grobman Whitethroat Slimy Salamander
P. g. glutinosus (Green) Slimy Salamander
P. hoffmani Highton Valley and Ridge Salamander
P. jordani Blatchley Jordan's Salamander

<i>P. larselli</i> Burns	Larch Mountain Salamander
<i>P. neomexicanus</i> Stebbins and Riemer	Jemez Mountains Salamander
<i>P. nettingi</i> Green	Cheat Mountain Salamander
<i>P. n. hubrichti</i> Thurow	Peaks of Otter Salamander
<i>P. n. nettingi</i> Green	Cheat Mountain Salamander
<i>P. ouachitae</i> Dunn and Heintze	Rich Mountain Salamander
<i>P. punctatus</i> Highton	White-spotted Salamander
<i>P. richmondi</i> Netting and Mittleman	Ravine Salamander
<i>P. serratus</i> Grobman	Southern Redback Salamander
<i>P. shenandoah</i> Highton and Worthington	Shenandoah Salamander
<i>P. stormi</i> Highton and Brame	Siskiyou Mountains Salamander
<i>P. vandykei</i> Van Denburgh	Van Dyke's Salamander
<i>P. vehiculum</i> (Cooper)	Western Redback Salamander
<i>P. websteri</i> Highton	Webster's Salamander
<i>P. wehrlei</i> Fowler and Dunn	Wehrle's Salamander
<i>P. welleri</i> Walker	Weller's Salamander
<i>P. w. ventromaculatus</i> Thurow	Spotbelly Salamander
<i>P. w. welleri</i> Walker	Weller's Salamander
<i>P. yonahlossee</i> Dunn	Yonahlossee Salamander

PSEUDOBANCHUS Gray — DWARF SIRENS

<i>P. striatus</i> (Le Conte)	Dwarf Siren
<i>P. s. axanthus</i> Netting and Goin	Narrow-striped Dwarf Siren
<i>P. s. belli</i> Schwartz	Everglades Dwarf Siren
<i>P. s. lustricolus</i> Neill	Gulf Hammock Dwarf Siren
<i>P. s. spheniscus</i> Goin and Crenshaw	Slender Dwarf Siren
<i>P. s. striatus</i> (Le Conte)	Broad-striped Dwarf Siren

PSEUDOTRITON Tschudi — RED SALAMANDERS

<i>P. montanus</i> Baird	Mud Salamander
<i>P. m. diastictus</i> Bishop	Midland Mud Salamander
<i>P. m. flavissimus</i> Hallowell	Gulf Coast Mud Salamander
<i>P. m. floridanus</i> Netting and Goin	Rusty Mud Salamander
<i>P. m. montanus</i> Baird	Eastern Mud Salamander
<i>P. ruber</i> (Latreille)	Red Salamander
<i>P. r. nitidus</i> Dunn	Blue Ridge Red Salamander
<i>P. r. ruber</i> (Latreille)	Northern Red Salamander
<i>P. r. schencki</i> (Brimley)	Blackchin Red Salamander
<i>P. r. vioscai</i> Bishop	Southern Red Salamander

RHYACOTRITON Dunn — OLYMPIC SALAMANDERS

<i>R. olympicus</i> (Gaige)	Olympic Salamander
<i>R. o. olympicus</i> (Gaige)	Northern Olympic Salamander
<i>R. o. variegatus</i> Stebbins and Lowe	Southern Olympic Salamander

SIREN Linnaeus — SIRENS

<i>S. intermedia</i> Le Conte	Lesser Siren
<i>S. i. intermedia</i> Le Conte	Eastern Lesser Siren
<i>S. i. nettingi</i> Goin	Western Lesser Siren
<i>S. i. texana</i> Goin	Rio Grande Lesser Siren
<i>S. lacertina</i> Linnaeus	Greater Siren

STEREOCHILUS Cope — MANY-LINED SALAMANDERS

<i>S. marginatus</i> (Hallowell)	Many-lined Salamander
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TARICHA Gray — PACIFIC NEWTS

<i>T. granulosa</i> (Skilton)	Roughskin Newt
<i>T. g. granulosa</i> (Skilton)	Northern Roughskin Newt
<i>T. g. mazamae</i> (Myers)	Crater Lake Newt
<i>T. rivularis</i> (Twitty)	Redbelly Newt
<i>T. torosa</i> (Rathke)	California Newt

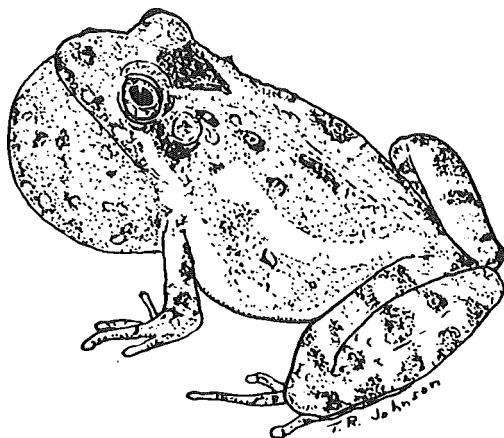
- T. t. sierrae* (Twitty) Sierra Newt
T. t. torosa (Rathke) Coast Range Newt

TYPHLOMOLGE Stejneger — TEXAS BLIND SALAMANDERS

- T. rathbuni* Stejneger Texas Blind Salamander
T. robusta Longley Blanco Blind Salamander

TYPHLOTRITON Stejneger — GROTTO SALAMANDERS

- T. spelaeus* Stejneger Grotto Salamander



SALIENTIA — FROGS AND TOADS

ACRIS Duméril and Bibron — CRICKET FROGS

- A. crepitans* Baird Northern Cricket Frog
- A. c. blanchardi* Harper Blanchard's Cricket Frog
- A. c. crepitans* Baird Northern Cricket Frog
- A. c. paludicola* Burger, Smith and Smith Coastal Cricket Frog
- A. gryllus* (Le Conte) Southern Cricket Frog
- A. g. dorsalis* (Harlan) Florida Cricket Frog
- A. g. gryllus* (Le Conte) Southern Cricket Frog

ASCAPHUS Stejneger — TAILED FROGS

- A. truei* Stejneger Tailed Frog

BUFO Laurenti — TOADS

- B. alvarius* Girard Colorado River Toad
- B. americanus* Holbrook American Toad
- B. a. americanus* Holbrook Eastern American Toad
- B. a. charlesmithi* Bragg Dwarf American Toad
- B. a. copei* Yarrow and Henshaw Hudson Bay Toad
- B. boreas* Baird and Girard Western Toad
- B. b. boreas* Baird and Girard Boreal Toad
- B. b. halophilus* Baird and Girard California Toad
- B. b. nelsoni* Stejneger Amargosa Toad
- B. canorus* Camp Yosemite Toad
- B. cognatus* Say Great Plains Toad
- B. debilis* Girard Green Toad
- B. d. debilis* Girard Eastern Green Toad
- B. d. insidior* Girard Western Green Toad
- B. exsul* Myers Black Toad
- B. hemiophrys* Cope Canadian Toad
- B. h. baxteri* Porter Wyoming Toad
- B. h. hemiophrys* Cope Canadian Toad
- B. houstonensis* Sanders Houston Toad
- B. marinus* (Linnaeus) Giant Toad
- B. microscaphus* Cope Southwestern Toad
- B. m. californicus* Camp Arroyo Toad
- B. m. microscaphus* Cope Arizona Toad
- B. punctatus* Baird and Girard Red-spotted Toad
- B. quercicus* Holbrook Oak Toad
- B. retiformis* Sanders and Smith Sonoran Green Toad
- B. speciosus* Girard Texas Toad
- B. terrestris* (Bonnaterre) Southern Toad
- B. valliceps* Wiegmann Gulf Coast Toad
- B. v. valliceps* Wiegmann Gulf Coast Toad
- B. woodhousii* Girard Woodhouse's Toad
- B. w. australis* Shannon and Lowe Southwestern Woodhouse's Toad
- B. w. fowleri* Hinckley Fowler's Toad
- B. w. velatus* Bragg and Sanders East Texas Toad
- B. w. woodhousii* Girard Woodhouse's Toad

GASTROPHRYNE Fitzinger — NARROWMOUTH TOADS

- G. carolinensis* (Holbrook) Eastern Narrowmouth Toad
- G. olivacea* (Hallowell) Great Plains Narrowmouth Toad

HYLA Laurenti — TREEFROGS

- H. andersonii* Baird Pine Barrens Treefrog

- H. arenicolor* Cope Canyon Treefrog
H. avivoca Viosca Bird-voiced Treefrog
H. cadaverina Cope California Treefrog
H. chrysoscelis Cope Cope's Gray Treefrog
H. cinerea (Schneider) Green Treefrog
H. crucifer Wied Spring Peeper
 H. c. bartramiana Harper Southern Spring Peeper
 H. c. crucifer Wied Northern Spring Peeper
H. eximia Baird Mountain Treefrog
H. femoralis Sonnini and Latreille Pine Woods Treefrog
H. gratioiosa Le Conte Barking Treefrog
H. regilla Baird and Girard Pacific Treefrog
H. squirella Bosc Squirrel Treefrog
H. versicolor Le Conte Gray Treefrog
- HYLACTOPHRYNE Lynch — BARKING FROGS**
- H. augusti* (Dugés) Barking Frog
 H. a. cactorum (Taylor) Western Barking Frog
 H. a. latrans (Cope) Eastern Barking Frog
- HYPOPACHUS Keferstein — SHEEP FROGS**
- H. variolosus* (Cope) Sheep Frog
- LEPTODACTYLUS Fitzinger — WHITE-LIPPED FROGS**
- L. fragilis* Brocchi White-lipped Frog
- LIMNAOEDUS Mittleman and List — GRASS FROGS**
- L. ocularis* (Bosc and Daudin) Little Grass Frog
- OSTEOPILUS Fitzinger — WEST INDIAN TREEFROGS**
- O. septentrionalis* Duméril and Bibron Cuban Treefrog
- PSEUDACRIS Fitzinger — CHORUS FROGS**
- P. brachyphona* (Cope) Mountain Chorus Frog
P. brimleyi Brandt and Walker Brimley's Chorus Frog
P. clarkii (Baird) Spotted Chorus Frog
P. nigrita (Le Conte) Southern Chorus Frog
 P. n. nigrita (Le Conte) Southern Chorus Frog
 P. n. verrucosa (Cope) Florida Chorus Frog
P. ornata (Holbrook) Ornate Chorus Frog
P. streckeri Wright and Wright Strecker's Chorus Frog
 P. s. illinoensis Smith Illinois Chorus Frog
 P. s. streckeri Wright and Wright Strecker's Chorus Frog
P. triseriata (Wied) Striped Chorus Frog
 P. t. feriarum (Baird) Upland Chorus Frog
 P. t. kalmi Harper New Jersey Chorus Frog
 P. t. maculata (Agassiz) Boreal Chorus Frog
 P. t. triseriata (Wied) Western Chorus Frog
- PTERNOHYLA Boulenger — BURROWING TREEFROGS**
- P. fodiens* Boulenger Lowland Burrowing Treefrog
- RANA Linnaeus — TRUE FROGS**
- R. areolata* Baird and Girard Crawfish Frog
 R. a. aesopus Cope Florida Crawfish Frog
 R. a. areolata Baird and Girard Southern Crawfish Frog
 R. a. capito Le Conte Carolina Crawfish Frog
 R. a. circulosa Rice and Davis Northern Crawfish Frog
 R. a. sevosa Goin and Netting Dusky Crawfish Frog
R. aurora Baird and Girard Red-legged Frog
 R. a. aurora Baird and Girard Northern Red-legged Frog

<i>R. a. draytonii</i> Baird and Girard	California Red-legged Frog
<i>R. berlandieri</i> Baird	Rio Grande Leopard Frog
<i>R. blairi</i> Mechem, Littlejohn, Oldham, Brown and Brown	Plains Leopard Frog
<i>R. boylii</i> Baird	Foothill Yellow-legged Frog
<i>R. cascadae</i> Slater	Cascades Frog
<i>R. catesbeiana</i> Shaw	Bullfrog
<i>R. chiricahuensis</i> Platz and Mechem	Chiricahua Leopard Frog
<i>R. clamitans</i> Latreille	Green Frog
<i>R. c. clamitans</i> Latreille	Bronze Frog
<i>R. c. melanota</i> (Rafinesque)	Green Frog
<i>R. grylio</i> Stejneger	Pig Frog
<i>R. heckscheri</i> Wright	River Frog
<i>R. maslini</i> Porter	Maslin's Wood Frog
<i>R. muscosa</i> Camp	Mountain Yellow-legged Frog
<i>R. onca</i> Cope	Relict Leopard Frog
<i>R. palustris</i> Le Conte	Pickerel Frog
<i>R. pipiens</i> Schreber	Northern Leopard Frog
<i>R. pretiosa</i> Baird and Girard	Spotted Frog
<i>R. septentrionalis</i> Baird	Mink Frog
<i>R. sphenocephala</i> Cope	Southern Leopard Frog
<i>R. sylvatica</i> Le Conte	Wood Frog
<i>R. tarahumarae</i> Boulenger	Tarahumara Frog
<i>R. virgatipes</i> Cope	Carpenter Frog

RHINOPHRYNUS Duméril, Bibron and Duméril — BURROWING TOADS

<i>R. dorsalis</i> Duméril and Bibron	Mexican Burrowing Toad
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SCAPHIOPUS Holbrook — SPADEFOOT TOADS

<i>S. bombifrons</i> Cope	Plains Spadefoot
<i>S. couchii</i> Baird	Couch's Spadefoot
<i>S. hammondii</i> Baird	Western Spadefoot
<i>S. holbrookii</i> (Harlan)	Eastern Spadefoot
<i>S. h. holbrookii</i> (Harlan)	Eastern Spadefoot
<i>S. h. hurterii</i> Strecker	Hurter's Spadefoot
<i>S. intermontanus</i> Cope	Great Basin Spadefoot
<i>S. multiplicatus</i> Cope	New Mexico Spadefoot

SMILISCA Cope — MEXICAN TREEFROGS

<i>S. baudinii</i> (Duméril and Bibron)	Mexican Treefrog
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SYRRHOPHUS Cope — CHIRPING FROGS

<i>S. cystignathoides</i> (Cope)	Rio Grande Chirping Frog
<i>S. c. campi</i> Stejneger	Rio Grande Chirping Frog
<i>S. guttillatus</i> (Cope)	Spotted Chirping Frog
<i>S. marnockii</i> Cope	Cliff Chirping Frog



TESTUDINES — TURTLES

CARETTA Rafinesque — LOGGERHEAD SEA TURTLES

C. caretta (Linnaeus) Loggerhead

CHELONIA Brongniart — GREEN SEA TURTLES

C. mydas (Linnaeus) Green Turtle
C. m. agassizii Bocourt Pacific Green Turtle
C. m. mydas (Linnaeus) Atlantic Green Turtle

CHELYDRA Schweigger — SNAPPING TURTLES

C. serpentina (Linnaeus) Snapping Turtle
C. s. osceola Stejneger Florida Snapping Turtle
C. s. serpentina (Linnaeus) Common Snapping Turtle

CHRYSEMYIS Gray — PAINTED TURTLES

C. picta (Schneider) Painted Turtle
C. p. bellii (Gray) Western Painted Turtle
C. p. dorsalis Agassiz Southern Painted Turtle
C. p. marginata Agassiz Midland Painted Turtle
C. p. picta (Schneider) Eastern Painted Turtle

CLEMMYS Ritgen — POND TURTLES

C. guttata (Schneider) Spotted Turtle
C. insculpta (Le Conte) Wood Turtle
C. marmorata (Baird and Girard) Western Pond Turtle
C. m. marmorata (Baird and Girard) Northwestern Pond Turtle
C. m. pallida Seeliger Southwestern Pond Turtle
C. muhlenbergii (Schoepff) Bog Turtle

DEIROCHELYS Agassiz — CHICKEN TURTLES

D. reticularia (Latreille) Chicken Turtle
D. r. chrysea Schwartz Florida Chicken Turtle
D. r. miaria Schwartz Western Chicken Turtle
D. r. reticularia (Latreille) Eastern Chicken Turtle

DERMOCHELYS Blainville — LEATHERBACK SEA TURTLES

D. coriacea (Linnaeus) Leatherback

EMYDOIDEA Gray — BLANDING'S TURTLES

E. blandingii (Holbrook) Blanding's Turtle

ERETMOCHELYS Fitzinger — HAWKSBILL SEA TURTLES

E. imbricata (Linnaeus) Hawksbill
E. i. bisssa (Rüppell) Pacific Hawksbill
E. i. imbricata (Linnaeus) Atlantic Hawksbill

GOPHERUS Rafinesque — GOPHER TORTOISES

G. agassizii (Cooper) Desert Tortoise
G. berlandieri (Agassiz) Texas Tortoise
G. polyphemus (Daudin) Gopher Tortoise

GRAPTEMYS Agassiz — MAP TURTLES

G. barbouri Carr and Marchand Barbour's Map Turtle
G. caglei Haynes and McKown Cagle's Map Turtle
G. flavimaculata Cagle Yellow-blotched Map Turtle
G. geographica (Le Sueur) Map Turtle

- G. kohnii* (Baur) Mississippi Map Turtle
G. nigrinoda Cagle Black-knobbed Map Turtle
G. n. delticola Folkerts and Mount Delta Map Turtle
G. n. nigrinoda Cagle Black-knobbed Map Turtle
G. oculifera (Baur) Ringed Map Turtle
G. pseudogeographica (Gray) False Map Turtle
G. p. ouachitensis Cagle Ouachita Map Turtle
G. p. pseudogeographica (Gray) False Map Turtle
G. p. sabinensis Cagle Sabine Map Turtle
G. pulchra Baur Alabama Map Turtle
G. versa Stejneger Texas Map Turtle

KINOSTERNON Spix — MUD TURTLES

- K. baurii* (Garman) Striped Mud Turtle
K. flavescens (Agassiz) Yellow Mud Turtle
K. f. flavescens (Agassiz) Yellow Mud Turtle
K. f. spooneri Smith Illinois Mud Turtle
K. f. arizonense Gilmore Southwestern Mud Turtle
K. hirtipes (Wagler) Mexican Mud Turtle
K. h. murrayi Glass and Hartweg Big Bend Mud Turtle
K. sonoriense (Le Conte) Sonoran Mud Turtle
K. s. longifemorale Iverson Sonoyta Mud Turtle
K. s. sonoriense (Le Conte) Sonoran Mud Turtle
K. subrubrum (Lacépède) Eastern Mud Turtle
K. s. hippocrepsis Gray Mississippi Mud Turtle
K. s. steindachneri (Siebenrock) Florida Mud Turtle
K. s. subrubrum (Lacépède) Eastern Mud Turtle

LEPIDOCHELYS Fitzinger — RIDLEY SEA TURTLES

- L. kempii* (Garman) Atlantic Ridley
L. olivacea (Eschscholtz) Pacific Ridley

MACROCLEMYS Gray — ALLIGATOR SNAPPING TURTLES

- M. temminckii* (Troost) Alligator Snapping Turtle

MALACLEMYS Gray — DIAMONDBACK TERRAPINS

- M. terrapin* (Schoepff) Diamondback Terrapin
M. t. centrata (Latreille) Carolina Diamondback Terrapin
M. t. littoralis (Hay) Texas Diamondback Terrapin
M. t. macrospilota (Hay) Ornate Diamondback Terrapin
M. t. pileata (Wied) Mississippi Diamondback Terrapin
M. t. rhizophorarum Fowler Mangrove Diamondback Terrapin
M. t. tequesta Schwartz Florida East Coast Terrapin
M. t. terrapin (Schoepff) Northern Diamondback Terrapin

PSEUDEMYS Gray — BASKING TURTLES

- P. alabamensis* (Baur) Alabama Redbelly Turtle
P. concinna (Le Conte) River Cooter
P. c. concinna (Le Conte) Eastern River Cooter
P. c. texana Baur Texas River Cooter
P. floridana (Le Conte) Cooter
P. f. floridana (Le Conte) Florida Cooter
P. f. hoyi (Agassiz) Missouri Cooter
P. f. peninsularis Carr Peninsula Cooter
P. nelsoni Carr Florida Redbelly Turtle
P. rubriventris (Le Conte) Redbelly Turtle
P. r. bangsi Babcock Plymouth Redbelly Turtle
P. r. rubriventris (Le Conte) Redbelly Turtle
P. scripta (Schoepff) Slider
P. s. elegans (Wied) Red-eared Slider
P. s. gaigeae Hartweg Big Bend Slider

- P. s. scripta* (Schoepff) Yellowbelly Slider
P. s. troostii (Holbrook) Cumberland Slider

STERNOTHERUS Gray — MUSK TURTLES

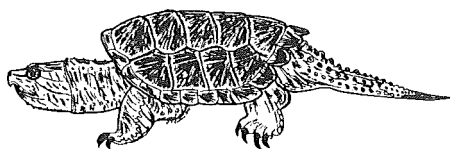
- S. carinatus* (Gray) Razorback Musk Turtle
S. depressus Tinkle and Webb Flattened Musk Turtle
S. minor (Agassiz) Loggerhead Musk Turtle
S. m. minor (Agassiz) Loggerhead Musk Turtle
S. m. peltifer Smith and Glass Stripeneck Musk Turtle
S. odoratus (Latreille) Stinkpot

TERRAPENE Merrem — BOX TURTLES

- T. carolina* (Linnaeus) Eastern Box Turtle
T. c. bauri Taylor Florida Box Turtle
T. c. carolina (Linnaeus) Eastern Box Turtle
T. c. major (Agassiz) Gulf Coast Box Turtle
T. c. triunguis (Agassiz) Three-toed Box Turtle
T. ornata (Agassiz) Western Box Turtle
T. o. luteola Smith and Ramsey Desert Box Turtle
T. o. ornata (Agassiz) Ornate Box Turtle

TRIONYX Geoffroy — SOFTSHELL TURTLES

- T. ferox* (Schneider) Florida Softshell
T. muticus Le Sueur Smooth Softshell
T. m. calvatus Webb Gulf Coast Smooth Softshell
T. m. muticus Le Sueur Midland Smooth Softshell
T. spiniferus Le Sueur Spiny Softshell
T. s. asperus (Agassiz) Gulf Coast Spiny Softshell
T. s. emoryi (Agassiz) Texas Spiny Softshell
T. s. guadalupensis Webb Guadalupe Spiny Softshell
T. s. hartwegi (Conant and Goin) Western Spiny Softshell
T. s. pallidus Webb Pallid Spiny Softshell
T. s. spiniferus Le Sueur Eastern Spiny Softshell



CROCODILIA — CROCODILIANS

ALLIGATOR Cuvier — ALLIGATORS

- A. mississippiensis* (Daudin) American Alligator

CROCODYLUS Laurenti — CROCODILES

- C. acutus* (Cuvier) American Crocodile

SAURIA — LIZARDS

ANARBYLUS Murphy — BAREFOOT GECKOS

A. switaki Murphy Barefoot Gecko

ANNIELLA Gray — LEGLESS LIZARDS

A. pulchra Gray California Legless Lizard

A. p. nigra Fischer Black Legless Lizard

A. p. pulchra Gray Silvery Legless Lizard

ANOLIS Daudin — ANOLES

A. carolinensis (Voigt) Green Anole

CALLISAURUS Blainville — ZEBRATAIL LIZARDS

C. draconoides Blainville Zebretail Lizard

C. d. myurus Richardson Nevada Zebretail Lizard

C. d. rhodostictus Cope Mojave Zebretail Lizard

C. d. ventralis (Hallowell) Arizona Zebretail Lizard

CNEMIDOPHORUS Wagler — WHIPTAILS AND RACERUNNERS

C. burti Taylor Canyon Spotted Whiptail

C. b. stictogrammus Burger Giant Spotted Whiptail

C. b. xanthonotus Duellman and Lowe Redback Whiptail

C. dixon Scudday Gray-checked Whiptail

C. exsanguis Lowe Chihuahuan Spotted Whiptail

C. flagellicaudus Lowe and Wright Gila Spotted Whiptail

C. gularis Baird and Girard Texas Spotted Whiptail

C. g. gularis Baird and Girard Texas Spotted Whiptail

C. g. septemvittatus Cope Plateau Spotted Whiptail

C. hyperythrus Cope Orangethroat Whiptail

C. h. beldingi Stejneger Orangethroat Whiptail

C. inornatus Baird Little Striped Whiptail

C. i. arizonae Van Denburgh Arizona Striped Whiptail

C. i. heptagrammus Axtell Trans-Pecos Striped Whiptail

C. laredoensis McKinney, Kay and Anderson Laredo Striped Whiptail

C. neomexicanus Lowe and Zweifel New Mexico Whiptail

C. sexlineatus (Linnaeus) Six-lined Racerunner

C. s. sexlineatus (Linnaeus) Six-lined Racerunner

C. s. viridis Lowe Prairie-lined Racerunner

C. sonorae Lowe and Wright Sonoran Spotted Whiptail

C. tessellatus (Say) Colorado Checkered Whiptail

C. tigris Baird and Girard Western Whiptail

C. t. gracilis Baird and Girard Southern Whiptail

C. t. marmoratus Baird and Girard Marbled Whiptail

C. t. multiscutatus Cope Coastal Whiptail

C. t. mundus Cope California Whiptail

C. t. septentrionalis Burger Northern Whiptail

C. t. tigris Baird and Girard Great Basin Whiptail

C. uniparens Wright and Lowe Desert Grassland Whiptail

C. velox Springer Plateau Striped Whiptail

COLEONYX Gray — BANDED GECKOS

C. brevis Stejneger Texas Banded Gecko

C. reticulatus Davis and Dixon Reticulated Gecko

C. variegatus (Baird) Western Banded Gecko

C. v. abbotti Klauber San Diego Banded Gecko

C. v. bogerti Klauber Tucson Banded Gecko

- C. v. utahensis* Klauber Utah Banded Gecko
C. v. variegatus (Baird) Desert Banded Gecko

COPHOSAURUS Troschel — GREATER EARLESS LIZARDS

- C. texanus* Troschel Greater Earless Lizard
C. t. scitulus (Peters) Southwestern Earless Lizard
C. t. texanus Troschel Texas Earless Lizard

CROTAPHYTUS Holbrook — COLLARED LIZARDS

- C. bicinctores* Smith and Tanner Mojave Black-collared Lizard
C. collaris (Say) Collared Lizard
C. c. auriceps Fitch and Tanner Yellowhead Collared Lizard
C. c. baileyi Stejneger Western Collared Lizard
C. c. collaris (Say) Eastern Collared Lizard
C. c. fuscus Ingram and Tanner Chihuahuan Collared Lizard
C. c. nebrius Axtell and Montanucci Sonoran Collared Lizard
C. insularis Van Denburgh and Slevin Black-collared Lizard
C. i. vestigium Smith and Tanner Baja Black-collared Lizard
C. reticulatus Baird Reticulate Collared Lizard

DIPSOSAURUS Hallowell — DESERT IGUANAS

- D. dorsalis* (Baird and Girard) Desert Iguana
D. d. dorsalis (Baird and Girard) Desert Iguana

ELGARIA Gray — WESTERN ALLIGATOR LIZARDS

- E. coerulea* (Wiegmann) Northern Alligator Lizard
E. c. coerulea (Wiegmann) San Francisco Alligator Lizard
E. c. palmeri (Stejneger) Sierra Alligator Lizard
E. c. principis Baird and Girard Northern Alligator Lizard
E. c. shastensis (Fitch) Shasta Alligator Lizard
E. kingii Gray Arizona Alligator Lizard
E. k. nobilis Baird and Girard Arizona Alligator Lizard
E. multicaarinata (Blainville) Southern Alligator Lizard
E. m. multicaarinata (Blainville) California Alligator Lizard
E. m. scincicauda (Skilton) Oregon Alligator Lizard
E. m. webbii (Baird) San Diego Alligator Lizard
E. panamintinus (Stebbins) Panamint Alligator Lizard

EUMECES Wiegmann — SKINKS

- E. anthracinus* (Baird) Coal Skink
E. a. anthracinus (Baird) Northern Coal Skink
E. a. pluvialis Cope Southern Coal Skink
E. brevilineatus Cope Short-lined Skink
E. callicephalus Bocourt Mountain Skink
E. egregius (Baird) Mole Skink
E. e. egregius (Baird) Florida Keys Mole Skink
E. e. insularis Mount Cedar Key Mole Skink
E. e. lividus Mount Bluetail Mole Skink
E. e. onocrepis (Cope) Peninsula Mole Skink
E. e. similis McConkey Northern Mole Skink
E. fasciatus (Linnaeus) Five-lined Skink
E. gilberti Van Denburgh Gilbert's Skink
E. g. arizonensis Lowe and Shannon Arizona Skink
E. g. cancellosus Rodgers and Fitch Variegated Skink
E. g. gilberti Van Denburgh Greater Brown Skink
E. g. placherensis Rodgers Northern Brown Skink
E. g. rubricaudatus Taylor Western Redtail Skink
E. inexpectatus Taylor Southeastern Five-lined Skink
E. laticeps (Schneider) Broadhead Skink
E. multivirgatus (Hallowell) Many-lined Skink
E. m. gaigeae Taylor Variable Skink

- E. m. multivirgatus* (Hallowell) Northern Many-lined Skink
E. obsoletus (Baird and Girard) Great Plains Skink
E. septentrionalis (Baird) Prairie Skink
E. s. obtusirostris Bocourt Southern Prairie Skink
E. s. septentrionalis (Baird) Northern Prairie Skink
E. skiltonianus (Baird and Girard) Western Skink
E. s. interparietalis Tanner Coronado Island Skink
E. s. skiltonianus (Baird and Girard) Western Skink
E. s. utahensis Tanner Great Basin Skink
E. tetragrammus (Baird) Four-lined Skink
- GAMBELIA Baird — LEOPARD LIZARDS**
- G. silus* (Stejneger) Bluntnose Leopard Lizard
G. wislizenii (Baird and Girard) Longnose Leopard Lizard
G. w. copei (Yarrow) Cope's Leopard Lizard
G. w. maculosus (Tanner and Banta) Lahontan Basin Leopard Lizard
G. w. punctatus (Tanner and Banta) Pale Leopard Lizard
G. w. wislizenii (Baird and Girard) Longnose Leopard Lizard
- GERRHONOTUS Wiegmann — EASTERN ALLIGATOR LIZARDS**
- G. liocephalus* Wiegmann Texas Alligator Lizard
G. l. infernalis Baird Texas Alligator Lizard
- HELODERMA Wiegmann — GILA MONSTERS**
- H. suspectum* Cope Gila Monster
H. s. cinctum Bogert and Martín del Campo Banded Gila Monster
H. s. suspectum Cope Reticulate Gila Monster
- HOLBROOKIA Girard — EARLESS LIZARDS**
- H. lacerata* Cope Spot-tailed Earless Lizard
H. l. lacerata Cope Plateau Earless Lizard
H. l. subcaudalis Axtell Southern Earless Lizard
H. maculata Girard Lesser Earless Lizard
H. m. approximans Baird Speckled Earless Lizard
H. m. maculata Girard Northern Earless Lizard
H. m. perspicua Axtell Eastern Earless Lizard
H. m. pulchra Schmidt Huachuca Earless Lizard
H. m. ruthveni Smith Bleached Earless Lizard
H. m. thermophila Barbour Western Earless Lizard
H. propinqua Baird and Girard Keeled Earless Lizard
H. p. propinqua Baird and Girard Keeled Earless Lizard
- NEOSEPS Stejneger — SAND SKINKS**
- N. reynoldsi* Stejneger Sand Skink
- OPHISAURUS Daudin — GLASS LIZARDS**
- O. attenuatus* Cope Slender Glass Lizard
O. a. attenuatus Cope Western Slender Glass Lizard
O. a. longicaudus McConkey Eastern Slender Glass Lizard
O. compressus Cope Island Glass Lizard
O. ventralis (Linnaeus) Eastern Glass Lizard
- PETROSAURUS Boulenger — ROCK LIZARDS**
- P. mearnsi* (Stejneger) Banded Rock Lizard
- PHRYNOSOMA Wiegmann — HORNED LIZARDS**
- P. cornutum* (Harlan) Texas Horned Lizard
P. coronatum (Blainville) Coast Horned Lizard
P. c. blainvillii Gray San Diego Horned Lizard
P. c. frontale Van Denburgh California Horned Lizard
P. douglassii (Bell) Short-horned Lizard

<i>P. d. brevirostre</i> (Girard)	Eastern Short-horned Lizard
<i>P. d. douglassii</i> (Bell)	Pigmy Short-horned Lizard
<i>P. d. hernandesi</i> (Girard)	Mountain Short-horned Lizard
<i>P. d. ornatissimum</i> (Girard)	Desert Short-horned Lizard
<i>P. d. ornatum</i> Girard	Salt Lake Short-horned Lizard
<i>P. mcalli</i> (Hallowell)	Flat-tail Horned Lizard
<i>P. modestum</i> Girard	Roundtail Horned Lizard
<i>P. platyrhinos</i> Girard	Desert Horned Lizard
<i>P. p. calidiarum</i> (Cope)	Southern Desert Horned Lizard
<i>P. p. platyrhinos</i> Girard	Northern Desert Horned Lizard
<i>P. solare</i> Gray	Regal Horned Lizard

PHYLLODACTYLUS Gray — LEAF-TOED GECKOS

<i>P. xanti</i> Cope	Leaf-toed Gecko
<i>P. x. nocticolus</i> Dixon	Leaf-toed Gecko

RHINEURA Cope — WORM LIZARDS

<i>R. floridana</i> (Baird)	Florida Worm Lizard
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SAUROMALUS Duméril — CHUCKWALLAS

<i>S. obesus</i> Baird	Chuckwalla
<i>S. o. multiforaminatus</i> Tanner and Avery	Glen Canyon Chuckwalla
<i>S. o. obesus</i> Baird	Western Chuckwalla
<i>S. o. tumidus</i> Shaw	Arizona Chuckwalla

SCELOPORUS Wiegmann — SPINY LIZARDS

<i>S. clarkii</i> Baird and Girard	Clark's Spiny Lizard
<i>S. c. clarkii</i> Baird and Girard	Sonoran Spiny Lizard
<i>S. c. vallis</i> Shannon and Urbano	Plateau Spiny Lizard
<i>S. cyanogenys</i> Cope	Blue Spiny Lizard
<i>S. graciosus</i> Baird and Girard	Sagebrush Lizard
<i>S. g. arenicolous</i> Degenhardt and Jones	Dunes Sagebrush Lizard
<i>S. g. graciosus</i> Baird and Girard	Northern Sagebrush Lizard
<i>S. g. vandenburghianus</i> Cope	Southern Sagebrush Lizard
<i>S. grammicus</i> Wiegmann	Mesquite Lizard
<i>S. g. microlepidotus</i> Wiegmann	Mesquite Lizard
<i>S. jarrovi</i> Cope	Yarrow's Spiny Lizard
<i>S. j. jarrovi</i> Cope	Yarrow's Spiny Lizard
<i>S. magister</i> Hallowell	Desert Spiny Lizard
<i>S. m. bimaculosus</i> Phelan and Brattstrom	Twin-spotted Spiny Lizard
<i>S. m. cephaloflavus</i> Tanner	Orangehead Spiny Lizard
<i>S. m. magister</i> Hallowell	Desert Spiny Lizard
<i>S. m. transversus</i> Phelan and Brattstrom	Barred Spiny Lizard
<i>S. m. uniformis</i> Phelan and Brattstrom	Yellowback Spiny Lizard
<i>S. merriami</i> Stejneger	Canyon Lizard
<i>S. m. annulatus</i> Smith	Big Bend Canyon Lizard
<i>S. m. longipunctatus</i> Olson	Presidio Canyon Lizard
<i>S. m. merriami</i> Stejneger	Merriam's Canyon Lizard
<i>S. occidentalis</i> Baird and Girard	Western Fence Lizard
<i>S. o. becki</i> Van Denburgh	Island Fence Lizard
<i>S. o. biseriatus</i> Hallowell	San Joaquin Fence Lizard
<i>S. o. bocourti</i> Bell	Coast Range Fence Lizard
<i>S. o. longipes</i> Bell	Great Basin Fence Lizard
<i>S. o. occidentalis</i> Baird and Girard	Northwestern Fence Lizard
<i>S. o. taylori</i> Camp	Sierra Fence Lizard
<i>S. olivaceus</i> Smith	Texas Spiny Lizard
<i>S. orcutti</i> Stejneger	Granite Spiny Lizard
<i>S. poinsettii</i> Baird and Girard	Crevice Spiny Lizard
<i>S. p. poinsettii</i> Baird and Girard	Crevice Spiny Lizard
<i>S. scalaris</i> Wiegmann	Bunch Grass Lizard
<i>S. s. slevini</i> Smith	Bunch Grass Lizard

- S. undulatus* (Latreille) Eastern Fence Lizard
S. u. consobrinus Baird and Girard Southern Prairie Lizard
S. u. cowlesi Lowe and Norris White Sands Prairie Lizard
S. u. elongatus Stejneger Northern Plateau Lizard
S. u. erythrocheilus Maslin Red-lipped Prairie Lizard
S. u. garmani Boulenger Northern Prairie Lizard
S. u. hyacinthinus (Green) Northern Fence Lizard
S. u. tristichus Cope Southern Plateau Lizard
S. u. undulatus (Latreille) Southern Fence Lizard
S. variabilis Wiegmann Rosebelly Lizard
S. v. marmoratus Hallowell Rosebelly Lizard
S. virgatus Smith Striped Plateau Lizard
S. woodi Stejneger Florida Scrub Lizard
- SCINCELLA** Mittleman — GROUND SKINKS
- S. lateralis* (Say) Ground Skink
- SPHAERODACTYLUS** Wagler — DWARF GECKOS
- S. notatus* Baird Reef Gecko
S. n. notatus Baird Florida Reef Gecko
- UMA** Baird — FRINGE-TOED LIZARDS
- U. notata* Baird Fringe-toed Lizard
U. n. notata Baird Desert Fringe-toed Lizard
U. n. rufopunctata Cope Sonoran Fringe-toed Lizard
- UROSAURUS** Hallowell — TREE LIZARDS
- U. graciosus* Hallowell Brush Lizard
U. g. graciosus Hallowell Western Brush Lizard
U. g. shannoni Lowe Arizona Brush Lizard
U. microscutatus (Van Denburgh) Small-scaled Lizard
U. ornatus (Baird and Girard) Tree Lizard
U. o. levis (Stejneger) Canyon Tree Lizard
U. o. linearis (Baird) Lined Tree Lizard
U. o. ornatus (Baird and Girard) Eastern Tree Lizard
U. o. schmidtii (Mittleman) Big Bend Tree Lizard
U. o. symmetricus (Baird) Colorado River Tree Lizard
U. o. wrightii (Schmidt) Northern Tree Lizard
- UTA** Baird and Girard — SIDE-BLOTCHED LIZARDS
- U. stansburiana* Baird and Girard Side-blotched Lizard
U. s. elegans Yarrow California Side-blotched Lizard
U. s. nevadensis Ruthven Nevada Side-blotched Lizard
U. s. stansburiana Baird and Girard Northern Side-blotched Lizard
U. s. stejnegeri Schmidt Desert Side-blotched Lizard
U. s. uniformis Pack and Tanner Colorado Side-blotched Lizard
- XANTUSIA** Baird — NIGHT LIZARDS
- X. henshawi* Stejneger Granite Night Lizard
X. h. henshawi Stejneger Granite Night Lizard
X. riversiana Cope Island Night Lizard
X. vigilis Baird Desert Night Lizard
X. v. arizonae Klauber Arizona Night Lizard
X. v. sierrae Bezy Sierra Night Lizard
X. v. utahensis Tanner Utah Night Lizard
X. v. vigilis Baird Desert Night Lizard

SERPENTES — SNAKES

AGKISTRODON Palisot de Beauvois —

COPPERHEADS AND COTTONMOUTHS

- A. contortrix* (Linnaeus) Copperhead
- A. c. contortrix* (Linnaeus) Southern Copperhead
- A. c. laticinctus* Gloyd and Conant Broad-banded Copperhead
- A. c. mokeson* (Daudin) Northern Copperhead
- A. c. phaeogaster* Gloyd Osage Copperhead
- A. c. pictigaster* Gloyd and Conant Trans-Pecos Copperhead
- A. piscivorus* (Lacépède) Cottonmouth
- A. p. conanti* Gloyd Florida Cottonmouth
- A. p. leucostoma* (Troost) Western Cottonmouth
- A. p. piscivorus* (Lacépède) Eastern Cottonmouth

ARIZONA Kennicott — GLOSSY SNAKES

- A. elegans* Kennicott Glossy Snake
- A. e. arenicola* Dixon Texas Glossy Snake
- A. e. candida* Klauber Mojave Glossy Snake
- A. e. eburnata* Klauber Desert Glossy Snake
- A. e. elegans* Kennicott Kansas Glossy Snake
- A. e. noctivaga* Klauber Arizona Glossy Snake
- A. e. occidentalis* Blanchard California Glossy Snake
- A. e. philipi* Klauber Painted Desert Glossy Snake

CARPHOPHIS Gervais — WORM SNAKES

- C. amoenus* (Say) Worm Snake
- C. a. amoenus* (Say) Eastern Worm Snake
- C. a. helenae* (Kennicott) Midwest Worm Snake
- C. a. vermis* (Kennicott) Western Worm Snake

CEMOPHORA Cope — SCARLET SNAKES

- C. coccinea* (Blumenbach) Scarlet Snake
- C. c. coccinea* (Blumenbach) Florida Scarlet Snake
- C. c. copei* Jan Northern Scarlet Snake
- C. c. lineri* Williams, Brown and Wilson Texas Scarlet Snake

CHARINA Gray — RUBBER BOAS

- C. bottae* (Blainville) Rubber Boa

CHILOMENISCUS Cope — SAND SNAKES

- C. cinctus* Cope Banded Sand Snake

CHIONACTIS Cope — SHOVELNOSE SNAKES

- C. occipitalis* (Hallowell) Western Shovelnose Snake
- C. o. annulata* (Baird) Colorado Desert Shovelnose Snake
- C. o. klauberi* (Stickel) Tucson Shovelnose Snake
- C. o. occipitalis* (Hallowell) Mojave Shovelnose Snake
- C. o. talpina* Klauber Nevada Shovelnose Snake
- C. palarostris* (Klauber) Sonoran Shovelnose Snake
- C. p. organica* Klauber Organ Pipe Shovelnose Snake
- C. saxatilis* Funk Mountain Shovelnose Snake

CLONOPHIS Cope — KIRTLAND'S SNAKES

- C. kirtlandii* (Kennicott) Kirtland's Snake

COLUBER Linnaeus — RACERS

- C. constrictor* Linnaeus Racer
- C. c. anthicus* (Cope) Buttermilk Racer
- C. c. constrictor* Linnaeus Northern Black Racer
- C. c. etheridgei* Wilson Tan Racer
- C. c. flaviventris* Say Eastern Yellowbelly Racer
- C. c. helvigularis* Auffenberg Brownchin Racer
- C. c. latrunculus* Wilson Blackmask Racer
- C. c. oaxaca* (Jan) Mexican Racer
- C. c. paludicola* Auffenberg and Babbitt Everglades Racer
- C. c. priapus* Dunn and Wood Southern Black Racer
- C. mormon* Baird and Girard Western Yellowbelly Racer

CONIOPHANES Hallowell — BLACK-STRIPED SNAKES

- C. imperialis* (Baird) Black-striped Snake
- C. i. imperialis* (Baird) Black-striped Snake

CONTIA Baird and Girard — SHARPTAIL SNAKES

- C. tenuis* (Baird and Girard) Sharptail Snake

CROTALUS Linnaeus — RATTLESNAKES

- C. adamanteus* Palisot de Beauvois Eastern Diamondback Rattlesnake
- C. atrox* Baird and Girard Western Diamondback Rattlesnake
- C. cerastes* Hallowell Sidewinder
- C. c. cerastes* Hallowell Mojave Desert Sidewinder
- C. c. cercobombus* Savage and Cliff Sonoran Sidewinder
- C. c. laterorepens* Klauber Colorado Desert Sidewinder
- C. horridus* Linnaeus Timber Rattlesnake
- C. lepidus* (Kennicott) Rock Rattlesnake
- C. l. klauberi* Gloyd Banded Rock Rattlesnake
- C. l. lepidus* (Kennicott) Mottled Rock Rattlesnake
- C. mitchelli* (Cope) Speckled Rattlesnake
- C. m. pyrrhus* (Cope) Southwestern Speckled Rattlesnake
- C. m. stephensi* Klauber Panamint Rattlesnake
- C. molossus* Baird and Girard Blacktail Rattlesnake
- C. m. molossus* Baird and Girard Blacktail Rattlesnake
- C. pricei* Van Denburgh Twin-spotted Rattlesnake
- C. p. pricei* Van Denburgh Twin-spotted Rattlesnake
- C. ruber* Cope Red Diamond Rattlesnake
- C. r. ruber* Cope Red Diamond Rattlesnake
- C. scutulatus* (Kennicott) Mojave Rattlesnake
- C. s. scutulatus* (Kennicott) Mojave Rattlesnake
- C. tigris* Kennicott Tiger Rattlesnake
- C. viridis* Rafinesque Western Rattlesnake
- C. v. abyssus* Klauber Grand Canyon Rattlesnake
- C. v. cerberus* (Coues) Arizona Black Rattlesnake
- C. v. concolor* Woodbury Midget Faded Rattlesnake
- C. v. helleri* Meek Southern Pacific Rattlesnake
- C. v. lutosus* Klauber Great Basin Rattlesnake
- C. v. nuntius* Klauber Hopi Rattlesnake
- C. v. oreganus* Holbrook Northern Pacific Rattlesnake
- C. v. viridis* Rafinesque Prairie Rattlesnake
- C. willardi* Meek Ridgenose Rattlesnake
- C. w. obscurus* Harris New Mexico Ridgenose Rattlesnake
- C. w. willardi* Meek Arizona Ridgenose Rattlesnake

DIADOPHIS Baird and Girard — RINGNECK SNAKES

- D. punctatus* (Linnaeus) Ringneck Snake
- D. p. acricus* Paulson Key Ringneck Snake
- D. p. amabilis* Baird and Girard Pacific Ringneck Snake
- D. p. arnyi* Kennicott Prairie Ringneck Snake

- D. p. edwardsii* (Merrem) Northern Ringneck Snake
D. p. modestus Bocourt San Bernardino Ringneck Snake
D. p. occidentalis Blanchard Northwestern Ringneck Snake
D. p. pulchellus Baird and Girard Coralbelly Ringneck Snake
D. p. punctatus (Linnaeus) Southern Ringneck Snake
D. p. regalis Baird and Girard Regal Ringneck Snake
D. p. similis Blanchard San Diego Ringneck Snake
D. p. stictogenys Cope Mississippi Ringneck Snake
D. p. vandenburghi Blanchard Monterey Ringneck Snake

DRYMARCHON Fitzinger — INDIGO SNAKES

- D. corais* (Boie) Indigo Snake
D. c. couperi (Holbrook) Eastern Indigo Snake
D. c. erebennus (Cope) Texas Indigo Snake

DRYMOBIUS Fitzinger — SPECKLED RACERS

- D. margaritiferus* (Schlegel) Speckled Racer
D. m. margaritiferus (Schlegel) Speckled Racer

ELAPHE Fitzinger — RAT SNAKES

- E. bairdi* (Yarrow) Baird's Rat Snake
E. guttata (Linnaeus) Corn Snake
E. g. emoryi (Baird and Girard) Great Plains Rat Snake
E. g. guttata (Linnaeus) Corn Snake
E. obsoleta (Say) Rat Snake
E. o. lindheimeri (Baird and Girard) Texas Rat Snake
E. o. obsoleta (Say) Black Rat Snake
E. o. quadrivittata (Holbrook) Yellow Rat Snake
E. o. rossalleni Neill Everglades Rat Snake
E. o. spiloides (Duméril, Bibron and Duméril) Gray Rat Snake
E. subocularis Brown Trans-Pecos Rat Snake
E. triaspis (Cope) Green Rat Snake
E. t. intermedia (Boettger) Green Rat Snake
E. vulpina (Baird and Girard) Fox Snake
E. v. gloydii Conant Eastern Fox Snake
E. v. vulpina (Baird and Girard) Western Fox Snake

FARANCIA Gray — MUD AND RAINBOW SNAKES

- F. abacura* (Holbrook) Mud Snake
F. a. abacura (Holbrook) Eastern Mud Snake
F. a. reinwardtii Schlegel Western Mud Snake
F. erytrogramma (Latreille) Rainbow Snake
F. e. erytrogramma (Latreille) Rainbow Snake
F. e. seminola Neill South Florida Rainbow Snake

FICIMIA Gray — MEXICAN HOOKNOSE SNAKES

- F. streckeri* Taylor Mexican Hooknose Snake

GYALOPION Cope — PLATEAU HOOKNOSE SNAKES

- G. canum* (Cope) Western Hooknose Snake
G. quadrangularis (Günther) Desert Hooknose Snake

HETERODON Latreille — HOGNOSE SNAKES

- H. nasicus* Baird and Girard Western Hognose Snake
H. n. gloydii Edgren Dusty Hognose Snake
H. n. kennerlyi Kennicott Mexican Hognose Snake
H. n. nasicus Baird and Girard Plains Hognose Snake
H. platyrhinos Latreille Eastern Hognose Snake
H. simus (Linnaeus) Southern Hognose Snake

HYP SIGLENA Cope — NIGHT SNAKES

- H. torquata* (Günther) Night Snake
- H. t. deserticola* Tanner Desert Night Snake
- H. t. jani* (Dugés) Texas Night Snake
- H. t. klauberi* Tanner San Diego Night Snake
- H. t. loreala* Tanner Mesa Verde Night Snake
- H. t. nuchalata* Tanner California Night Snake
- H. t. ochrorhyncha* Cope Spotted Night Snake

LAMPROPELTIS Fitzinger — KINGSNAKES AND MILK SNAKES

- L. calligaster* (Harlan) Prairie Kingsnake
- L. c. calligaster* (Harlan) Prairie Kingsnake
- L. c. rhombomaculata* (Holbrook) Mole Kingsnake
- L. getulus* (Linnaeus) Common Kingsnake
- L. g. californiae* (Blainville) California Kingsnake
- L. g. floridana* Blanchard Florida Kingsnake
- L. g. getulus* (Linnaeus) Eastern Kingsnake
- L. g. holbrooki* Stejneger Speckled Kingsnake
- L. g. niger* (Yarrow) Black Kingsnake
- L. g. nigrita* Zweifel and Norris Black Desert Kingsnake
- L. g. splendida* (Baird and Girard) Desert Kingsnake
- L. g. sticticeps* Barbour and Engels Outer Banks Kingsnake
- L. mexicana* (Garman) Mexican Kingsnake
- L. m. alterna* (Brown) Gray-banded Kingsnake
- L. pyromelana* (Cope) Sonoran Mountain Kingsnake
- L. p. infralabialis* Tanner Utah Mountain Kingsnake
- L. p. pyromelana* (Cope) Arizona Mountain Kingsnake
- L. p. woodini* Tanner Huachuca Mountain Kingsnake
- L. triangulum* (Lacépède) Milk Snake
- L. t. amaura* Cope Louisiana Milk Snake
- L. t. annulata* Kennicott Mexican Milk Snake
- L. t. celanops* Stejneger New Mexico Milk Snake
- L. t. elapsoides* (Holbrook) Scarlet Kingsnake
- L. t. gentilis* (Baird and Girard) Central Plains Milk Snake
- L. t. multistrata* Kennicott Pale Milk Snake
- L. t. syspila* (Cope) Red Milk Snake
- L. t. taylori* Tanner and Loomis Utah Milk Snake
- L. t. triangulum* (Lacépède) Eastern Milk Snake
- L. zonata* (Lockington ex Blainville) California Mountain Kingsnake
- L. z. multicincta* (Yarrow) Sierra Mountain Kingsnake
- L. z. multifasciata* (Bocourt) Coast Mountain Kingsnake
- L. z. parvirubra* Zweifel San Bernardino Mountain Kingsnake
- L. z. pulchra* Zweifel San Diego Mountain Kingsnake
- L. z. zonata* (Lockington ex Blainville) St. Helena Mountain Kingsnake

LEPTODEIRA Fitzinger — CAT-EYED SNAKES

- L. septentrionalis* (Kennicott) Cat-eyed Snake
- L. s. septentrionalis* (Kennicott) Northern Cat-eyed Snake

LEPTOTYPHLOPS Fitzinger — BLIND SNAKES

- L. dulcis* (Baird and Girard) Texas Blind Snake
- L. d. dissectus* (Cope) New Mexico Blind Snake
- L. d. dulcis* (Baird and Girard) Plains Blind Snake
- L. humilis* (Baird and Girard) Western Blind Snake
- L. h. cahuilae* Klauber Desert Blind Snake
- L. h. humilis* (Baird and Girard) Southwestern Blind Snake
- L. h. segregus* Klauber Trans-Pecos Blind Snake
- L. h. utahensis* Tanner Utah Blind Snake

LICHANURA Cope — ROSY BOAS

- L. trivirgata* Cope Rosy Boa

<i>L. t. gracia</i> Klauber	Desert Rosy Boa
<i>L. t. roseofusca</i> Cope	Coastal Rosy Boa
<i>L. t. trivirgata</i> Cope	Mexican Rosy Boa

MASTICOPHIS Baird and Girard — WHIPSNAKES AND COACHWHIPS

<i>M. bilineatus</i> Jan	Sonoran Whipsnake
<i>M. b. bilineatus</i> Jan	Sonoran Whipsnake
<i>M. b. lineolatus</i> Hensley	Ajo Mountain Whipsnake
<i>M. flagellum</i> (Shaw)	Coachwhip
<i>M. f. cingulum</i> Lowe and Woodin	Sonoran Coachwhip
<i>M. f. flagellum</i> (Shaw)	Eastern Coachwhip
<i>M. f. fuliginosus</i> (Cope)	Baja California Coachwhip
<i>M. f. lineatulus</i> Smith	Lined Coachwhip
<i>M. f. piceus</i> (Cope)	Red Coachwhip
<i>M. f. ruddocki</i> Brattstrom and Warren	San Joaquin Coachwhip
<i>M. f. testaceus</i> (Say)	Western Coachwhip
<i>M. lateralis</i> (Hallowell)	Striped Racer
<i>M. l. euryxanthus</i> Riemer	Alameda Striped Racer
<i>M. l. lateralis</i> (Hallowell)	California Striped Racer
<i>M. taeniatus</i> (Hallowell)	Striped Whipsnake
<i>M. t. girardi</i> (Stejneger and Barbour)	Central Texas Whipsnake
<i>M. t. ruthveni</i> Ortenburger	Ruthven's Whipsnake
<i>M. t. schotti</i> Baird and Girard	Schott's Whipsnake
<i>M. t. taeniatus</i> (Hallowell)	Desert Striped Whipsnake

MICRUROIDES Schmidt — WESTERN CORAL SNAKES

<i>M. euryxanthus</i> (Kennicott)	Arizona Coral Snake
<i>M. e. euryxanthus</i> (Kennicott)	Arizona Coral Snake

MICRURUS Wagler — EASTERN CORAL SNAKES

<i>M. fulvius</i> (Linnaeus)	Eastern Coral Snake
<i>M. f. fulvius</i> (Linnaeus)	Eastern Coral Snake
<i>M. f. tenere</i> (Baird and Girard)	Texas Coral Snake

NERODIA Baird and Girard — WATER SNAKES AND SALT MARSH SNAKES

<i>N. cyclopion</i> (Duméril, Bibron and Duméril)	Green Water Snake
<i>N. c. cyclopion</i> (Duméril, Bibron and Duméril)	Green Water Snake
<i>N. c. floridana</i> (Goff)	Florida Green Water Snake
<i>N. erythrogaster</i> (Forster)	Plainbelly Water Snake
<i>N. e. erythrogaster</i> (Forster)	Redbelly Water Snake
<i>N. e. flavigaster</i> (Conant)	Yellowbelly Water Snake
<i>N. e. neglecta</i> (Conant)	Copperbelly Water Snake
<i>N. e. transversa</i> (Hallowell)	Blotched Water Snake
<i>N. fasciata</i> (Linnaeus)	Southern Water Snake
<i>N. f. clarkii</i> (Baird and Girard)	Gulf Salt Marsh Snake
<i>N. f. compressicauda</i> Kennicott	Mangrove Salt Marsh Snake
<i>N. f. confluens</i> (Blanchard)	Broad-banded Water Snake
<i>N. f. fasciata</i> (Linnaeus)	Banded Water Snake
<i>N. f. pictiventris</i> (Cope)	Florida Water Snake
<i>N. f. taeniata</i> (Cope)	Atlantic Salt Marsh Snake
<i>N. harteri</i> (Trapido)	Harter's Water Snake
<i>N. h. harteri</i> (Trapido)	Brazos Water Snake
<i>N. h. paucimaculata</i> (Tinkle and Conant)	Concho Water Snake
<i>N. rhombifera</i> (Hallowell)	Diamondback Water Snake
<i>N. r. rhombifera</i> (Hallowell)	Diamondback Water Snake
<i>N. sipedon</i> (Linnaeus)	Northern Water Snake
<i>N. s. insularum</i> (Conant and Clay)	Lake Erie Water Snake
<i>N. s. pleuralis</i> (Cope)	Midland Water Snake
<i>N. s. sipedon</i> (Linnaeus)	Northern Water Snake
<i>N. s. williamengelsi</i> (Conant and Lazell)	Carolina Salt Marsh Snake
<i>N. taxispilota</i> (Holbrook)	Brown Water Snake

OPHEODRYS Fitzinger — GREEN SNAKES

- O. aestivus* (Linnaeus) Rough Green Snake
O. vernalis (Harlan) Smooth Green Snake
O. v. blanchardi Grobman Western Smooth Green Snake
O. v. vernalis (Harlan) Eastern Smooth Green Snake

OXYBELIS Wagler — VINE SNAKES

- O. aeneus* (Wagler) Mexican Vine Snake

PHYLLORHYNCHUS Stejneger — LEAFNOSE SNAKES

- P. browni* Stejneger Saddled Leafnose Snake
P. b. browni Stejneger Pima Leafnose Snake
P. b. lucidus Klauber Maricopa Leafnose Snake
P. decurtatus (Cope) Spotted Leafnose Snake
P. d. nubilus Klauber Clouded Leafnose Snake
P. d. perkinsi Klauber Western Leafnose Snake

PITUOPHIS Holbrook — BULLSNAKES, PINE AND GOPHER SNAKES

- P. melanoleucus* (Daudin) Pine Snake (Eastern U.S. subspecies)
P. m. lodingi Blanchard Black Pine Snake
P. m. melanoleucus (Daudin) Northern Pine Snake
P. m. mugitus Barbour Florida Pine Snake
P. m. ruthveni Stull Louisiana Pine Snake
P. melanoleucus (Daudin) Gopher Snake (Western U.S. subspecies)
P. m. affinis (Hallowell) Sonoran Gopher Snake
P. m. annectens Baird and Girard San Diego Gopher Snake
P. m. catenifer (Blainville) Pacific Gopher Snake
P. m. deserticola Stejneger Great Basin Gopher Snake
P. m. pumilis Klauber Santa Cruz Gopher Snake
P. m. sayi (Schlegel) Bullsnake

REGINA Baird and Girard — CRAYFISH SNAKES

- R. alleni* (Garman) Striped Crayfish Snake
R. grahamii Baird and Girard Graham's Crayfish Snake
R. rigida (Say) Glossy Crayfish Snake
R. r. deltae (Huheey) Delta Crayfish Snake
R. r. rigida (Say) Glossy Crayfish Snake
R. r. sinicola (Huheey) Gulf Crayfish Snake
R. septemvittata (Say) Queen Snake

RHADINAEA Cope — PINE WOODS SNAKES

- R. flavilata* (Cope) Pine Woods Snake

RHINOCEILUS Baird and Girard — LONGNOSE SNAKES

- R. lecontei* Baird and Girard Longnose Snake
R. l. lecontei Baird and Girard Western Longnose Snake
R. l. tessellatus Garman Texas Longnose Snake

SALVADORA Baird and Girard — PATCHNOSE SNAKES

- S. deserticola* Schmidt Big Bend Patchnose Snake
S. grahamiae Baird and Girard Mountain Patchnose Snake
S. g. grahamiae Baird and Girard Mountain Patchnose Snake
S. g. lineata Schmidt Texas Patchnose Snake
S. hexalepis (Cope) Western Patchnose Snake
S. h. hexalepis (Cope) Desert Patchnose Snake
S. h. mojaveensis Bogert Mojave Patchnose Snake
S. h. virgulata Bogert Coast Patchnose Snake

SEMINATRIX Cope — SWAMP SNAKES

- S. pygaea* (Cope) Black Swamp Snake
S. p. cycas Dowling South Florida Swamp Snake

- S. p. paludis* Dowling Carolina Swamp Snake
S. p. pygaea (Cope) North Florida Swamp Snake
- SISTRURUS** Garman — PIGMY RATTLESNAKES AND MASSASAUGAS
S. catenatus (Rafinesque) Massasauga
S. c. catenatus (Rafinesque) Eastern Massasauga
S. c. edwardsii (Baird and Girard) Desert Massasauga
S. c. tergeminus (Say) Western Massasauga
S. miliarius (Linnaeus) Pigmy Rattlesnake
S. m. barbouri Gloyd Dusky Pigmy Rattlesnake
S. m. miliarius (Linnaeus) Carolina Pigmy Rattlesnake
S. m. streckeri Gloyd Western Pigmy Rattlesnake
- SONORA** Baird and Girard — GROUND SNAKES
S. semiannulata Baird and Girard Ground Snake
- STILOSONOMA** Brown — SHORT-TAILED SNAKES
S. extenuatum Brown Short-tailed Snake
- STORERIA** Baird and Girard — BROWN SNAKES AND REDBELLY SNAKES
S. dekayi (Holbrook) Brown Snake
S. d. dekayi (Holbrook) Northern Brown Snake
S. d. limnetes Anderson Marsh Brown Snake
S. d. texana Trapido Texas Brown Snake
S. d. victa Hay Florida Brown Snake
S. d. wrightorum Trapido Midland Brown Snake
S. occipitomaculata (Storer) Redbelly Snake
S. o. obscura Trapido Florida Redbelly Snake
S. o. occipitomaculata (Storer) Northern Redbelly Snake
S. o. pahasapae Smith Black Hills Redbelly Snake
- TANTILLA** Baird and Girard — BLACKHEAD AND CROWNED SNAKES
T. atriceps (Günther) Mexican Blackhead Snake
T. coronata Baird and Girard Southeastern Crowned Snake
T. gracilis Baird and Girard Flathead Snake
T. hobartsmithi Taylor Southwestern Blackhead Snake
T. nigriceps Kennicott Plains Blackhead Snake
T. oolitica Telford Rim Rock Crowned Snake
T. planiceps (Blainville) Western Blackhead Snake
T. relicta Telford Florida Crowned Snake
T. r. neilli Telford Central Florida Crowned Snake
T. r. pamlica Telford Coastal Dunes Crowned Snake
T. r. relicta Telford Peninsula Crowned Snake
T. rubra Cope Big Bend Blackhead Snake
T. r. cucullata Minton Blackhood Snake
T. r. diabolus Fouquette and Potter Devil's River Blackhead Snake
T. wilcoxi Stejneger Chihuahuan Blackhead Snake
T. yaquia Smith Yaqui Blackhead Snake
- THAMNOPHIS** Fitzinger — GARTER SNAKES AND RIBBON SNAKES
T. brachystoma (Cope) Shorthead Garter Snake
T. butleri (Cope) Butler's Garter Snake
T. couchii (Kennicott) Western Aquatic Garter Snake
T. c. aquaticus Fox Aquatic Garter Snake
T. c. atratus (Kennicott) Santa Cruz Garter Snake
T. c. couchii (Kennicott) Sierra Garter Snake
T. c. gigas Fitch Giant Garter Snake
T. c. hammondi (Kennicott) Two-striped Garter Snake
T. c. hydrophilus (Fitch) Oregon Garter Snake
T. cyrtopsis (Kennicott) Blackneck Garter Snake
T. c. cyrtopsis (Kennicott) Western Blackneck Garter Snake

<i>T. c. ocellatus</i> (Cope)	Eastern Blackneck Garter Snake
<i>T. elegans</i> (Baird and Girard)	Western Terrestrial Garter Snake
<i>T. e. biscutatus</i> (Cope)	Klamath Garter Snake
<i>T. e. elegans</i> (Baird and Girard)	Mountain Garter Snake
<i>T. e. terrestris</i> Fox	Coast Garter Snake
<i>T. e. vagrans</i> (Baird and Girard)	Wandering Garter Snake
<i>T. eques</i> (Reuss)	Mexican Garter Snake
<i>T. e. megalops</i> (Kennicott)	Mexican Garter Snake
<i>T. marcianus</i> (Baird and Girard)	Checkered Garter Snake
<i>T. m. marcianus</i> (Baird and Girard)	Checkered Garter Snake
<i>T. ordinoides</i> (Baird and Girard)	Northwestern Garter Snake
<i>T. proximus</i> (Say)	Western Ribbon Snake
<i>T. p. diabolicus</i> Rossman	Arid Land Ribbon Snake
<i>T. p. orarius</i> Rossman	Gulf Coast Ribbon Snake
<i>T. p. proximus</i> (Say)	Western Ribbon Snake
<i>T. p. rubrilineatus</i> Rossman	Redstripe Ribbon Snake
<i>T. radix</i> (Baird and Girard)	Plains Garter Snake
<i>T. r. haydenii</i> (Kennicott)	Western Plains Garter Snake
<i>T. r. radix</i> (Baird and Girard)	Eastern Plains Garter Snake
<i>T. rufipunctatus</i> (Cope)	Narrowhead Garter Snake
<i>T. sauritus</i> (Linnaeus)	Eastern Ribbon Snake
<i>T. s. nitaе</i> Rossman	Bluestripe Ribbon Snake
<i>T. s. sackenii</i> (Kennicott)	Peninsula Ribbon Snake
<i>T. s. sauritus</i> (Linnaeus)	Eastern Ribbon Snake
<i>T. s. septentrionalis</i> Rossman	Northern Ribbon Snake
<i>T. sirtalis</i> (Linnaeus)	Common Garter Snake
<i>T. s. annectans</i> Brown	Texas Garter Snake
<i>T. s. concinnus</i> (Hallowell)	Red-spotted Garter Snake
<i>T. s. dorsalis</i> (Baird and Girard)	New Mexico Garter Snake
<i>T. s. fitchi</i> Fox	Valley Garter Snake
<i>T. s. infernalis</i> (Blainville)	California Red-sided Garter Snake
<i>T. s. pallidula</i> Allen	Maritime Garter Snake
<i>T. s. parietalis</i> (Say)	Red-sided Garter Snake
<i>T. s. pickeringii</i> (Baird and Girard)	Puget Sound Garter Snake
<i>T. s. semifasciatus</i> (Cope)	Chicago Garter Snake
<i>T. s. similis</i> Rossman	Bluestripe Garter Snake
<i>T. s. sirtalis</i> (Linnaeus)	Eastern Garter Snake
<i>T. s. tetrataenia</i> (Cope)	San Francisco Garter Snake

TRIMORPHODON Cope — LYRE SNAKES

<i>T. biscutatus</i> (Duméril, Bibron and Duméril)	Lyre Snake
<i>T. b. lambda</i> Cope	Sonoran Lyre Snake
<i>T. b. vandenburghi</i> Klauber	California Lyre Snake
<i>T. b. wilkinsonii</i> Cope	Texas Lyre Snake

TROPIDOCOLONIA Cope — LINED SNAKES

<i>T. lineatum</i> (Hallowell)	Lined Snake
<i>T. l. annectens</i> Ramsey	Central Lined Snake
<i>T. l. lineatum</i> (Hallowell)	Northern Lined Snake
<i>T. l. mertensi</i> Smith	New Mexico Lined Snake
<i>T. l. texanum</i> Ramsey	Texas Lined Snake

VIRGINIA Baird and Girard — EARTH SNAKES

<i>V. striatula</i> (Linnaeus)	Rough Earth Snake
<i>V. valeriae</i> Baird and Girard	Smooth Earth Snake
<i>V. v. elegans</i> Kennicott	Western Earth Snake
<i>V. v. pulchra</i> (Richmond)	Mountain Earth Snake
<i>V. v. valeriae</i> Baird and Girard	Eastern Earth Snake

APPENDIX. HAWAIIAN AMPHIBIANS AND REPTILES

This appendix lists the common and scientific names of the 22 species of amphibians and reptiles known to occur on the Hawaiian Islands, as reported by McKeown (1978). Eighteen of the 22 species have been introduced to the Hawaiian Islands, and five are known to occur on or along the North American continent (north of Mexico). The common names in this appendix generally are those used by McKeown (1978), with some alterations to maintain the conventions adopted for the mainland list, or to conform to previously published recommendations. Unlike the North American list, no common names are assigned to genera in this appendix.

SALIENTIA — FROGS AND TOADS

BUFO Laurenti

B. marinus (Linnaeus) Giant Toad

DENDROBATES Wagler

D. auratus (Girard) Poison Dart Frog

RANA Linnaeus

R. catesbeiana Shaw Bullfrog

R. rugosa Schlegel Wrinkled Frog

TESTUDINES — TURTLES

CHELONIA Brongniart

C. mydas (Linnaeus) Green Turtle

C. m. agassizii Bocourt Pacific Green Turtle

DERMOCHELYS Blainville

D. coriacea (Linnaeus) Leatherback

ERETMOCHELYS Fitzinger

E. imbricata (Linnaeus) Hawksbill

E. i. bisca (Rüppell) Pacific Hawksbill

TRIONYX Geoffroy

T. sinensis Wiegmann Chinese Softshell

T. s. sinensis Wiegmann Chinese Softshell

SAURIA — LIZARDS

ANOLIS Daudin

A. porcatius Gray Caribbean Anole

CHAMAELEO Laurenti

C. jacksonii Boulenger Jackson's Chameleon

CRYPTOBLEPHARUS Wiegmann

C. boutonii (Desjardin) Snake-eyed Skink

C. b. poecilopleurus (Wiegmann) Snake-eyed Skink

EMOIA Gray

E. cyanura (Lesson) Azuretail Skink

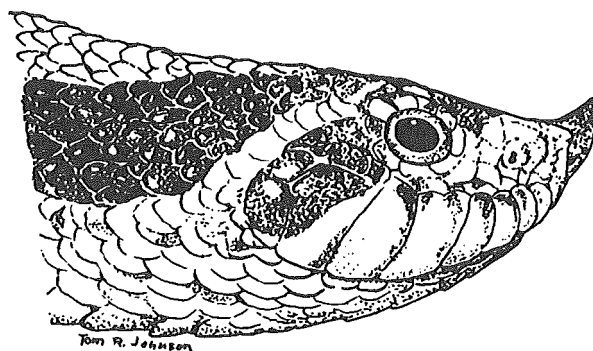
GEHYRA Gray

G. mutilata (Wiegmann) Stump-toed Gecko

- HEMIDACTYLUS* Oken
H. frenatus Duméril and Bibron House Gecko
H. garnotii Duméril and Bibron Indo-Pacific Gecko
- HEMIPHYLLODACTYLUS* Bleeker
H. typus Bleeker Tree Gecko
H. t. typus Bleeker Tree Gecko
- IGUANA* Laurenti
I. iguana (Linnaeus) Green Iguana
- LEIOLOPISMA* Duméril, Bibron and Duméril
L. metallicum (O'Shaughnessy) Metallic Skink
- LEPIDODACTYLUS* Fitzinger
L. lugubris (Duméril and Bibron) Mourning Gecko
- LIPINIA* Gray
L. noctua (Lesson) Moth Skink
L. n. noctua (Lesson) Moth Skink

SERPENTES — SNAKES

- PELAMIS* Daudin
P. platurus (Linnaeus) Yellowbelly Sea Snake
- TYPHLINA* Wagler
T. bramina (Daudin) Blind Snake



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